



March 2021

The Pink Zone (pink21.imascientist.org.uk) ran from 1 to 26 March 2021 and was partly funded by the Science and Technologies Facilities Council (STFC).

The Zone featured 27 scientists from a broad range of fields. 5 of these were either funded by STFC, or worked at, or used data from, an STFC facility. A further 3 STFC-linked scientists were invited, but were unable to take part on this occasion.

Key activity figures

| | Pink Zone | March 2021 IAS average |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Schools | 23 | 22 |
| Students logged in | 864 | 896 |
| Students active | 92% | 83% |
| Scientists | 27 | 28 |
| Questions asked | 289 | 458 |
| Questions approved | 170 | 218 |
| Answers given | 541 | 609 |
| Scientist comments | 57 | 68 |
| Student comments | 11 | 12 |
| Live chats | 66 | 56 |
| Lines of live chat | 17,451 | 13,868 |
| Average lines per live chat | 264 | 246 |
| Votes cast | 424 | 429 |

Scientists

27 scientists created profiles. They included:

- Lizzie Pendlington, Science Communication student at STFC
- Geraint Evans, PhD student at the University of Southampton
- Karen Burstow, microscopy scientist at Reading Scientific Services Limited

Students

864 students from 23 schools across the UK logged into the Zone.

63% of active students were from target schools: 50% from underserved schools and 26% from widening participation schools.

Live chats

66 live chats took place: 60 were school classes booked by teachers and 6 were additional chats, open to all the students.

In a third of live chats (18), teachers asked questions on behalf of their students. Therefore, the number of students reached will be higher by about 350.

On average, 5 scientists attended each live chat.









School activity

Students from 23 schools across the UK participated in the Zone. In addition to live chats booked by teachers, there were Thursday evening chats for the students and their families.

| School | Active users | Chats attended | Chat lines (total) | Chat lines (per user) | Questions approved |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Hexham Middle School, Hexham (U) | 153 | 8 | 1695 | 11 | 11 |
| The Becket School, West Bridgford | 142 | 3 | 1131 | 8 | 29 |
| The Richmond upon Thames School, Twickenham | 104 | 5 | 1107 | 11 | 89 |
| Litcham School, King's Lynn (U) | 88 | 5 | 1003 | 11 | 1 |
| St Bridget's Primary School & Nursery Class, Glasgow City (WP) | 62 | 4 | 863 | 14 | 0 |
| Harrow Way Community School, Andover (WP/U) | 52 | 2 | 336 | 6 | 4 |
| Mill O'Forest School, Aberdeenshire (U) | 46 | 1 | 340 | 7 | 30 |
| Orley Farm School, Harrow | 39 | 2 | 419 | 11 | 0 |
| Blessed Dominic Catholic Primary School, London (WP) | 31 | 2 | 434 | 14 | 0 |
| The Holmesdale School, Snodland (WP/U) | 24 | 2 | 237 | 10 | 2 |
| Thorpedene Primary School, Southend-on-sea (WP/U) | 23 | 3 | 432 | 19 | 0 |
| Sir Harry Smith Community College, Peterborough (U) | 11 | 1 | 95 | 9 | 2 |
| Ark Elvin Academy, London (WP) | 6 | 1 | 88 | 15 | 0 |
| Furness Primary School, Harlesdon * | 5 | 5 | 146 | 29 | 1 |
| The City of Leicester College, Leicester (WP) | 4 | 1 | 44 | 11 | 0 |
| Northholmes Junior School, Horsham (U) * | 3 | 1 | 45 | 15 | 0 |
| Denbigh Primary School, Luton | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Holy Trinity Catholic Primary School, Bilston (WP) * | 1 | 3 | 133 | 133 | 0 |
| Kenmont Primary School, London (WP) † | 1 | 4 | 151 | 151 | 0 |
| Alexandra Park Primary School, Stockport (WP) * | 0 | 3 | 104 | 104 | 0 |
| Harrowbarrow School, Callington (U) * | 0 | 1 | 38 | 38 | 0 |
| Orrell Newfold Community Primary School, Wigan (U) * | 0 | 5 | 153 | 153 | 0 |
| St Peter's Church of England Primary School, Aylesford (U) * | 0 | 1 | 39 | 39 | 0 |
| * In those short tagglers typed questions on habelf of their student | _ | | | | |

^{*} In these chats teachers typed questions on behalf of their students.

We want to increase the participation of under-represented groups. Find out what we mean by under-served (U) and widening participation (WP) schools, and how you can support us in working with more of these: about.imascientist.org.uk/under-served-and-wp



Science and Technology Facilities Council

[†] Students from these schools attended open chats only.

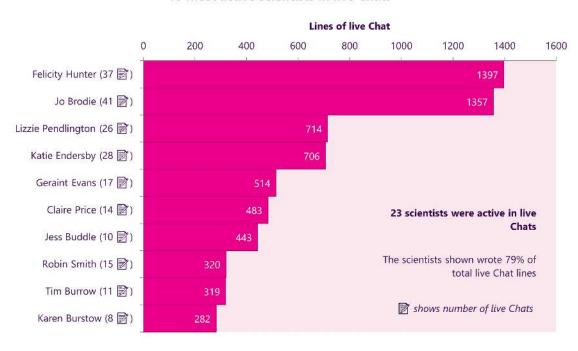




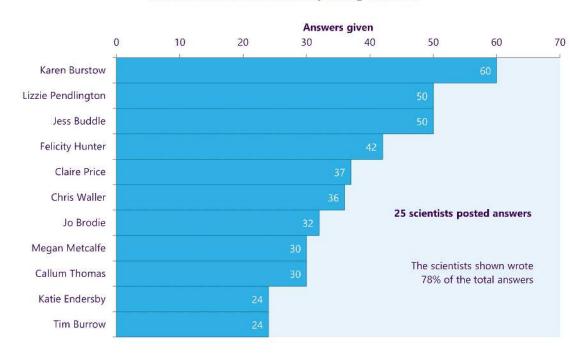
Scientist activity

25 of the scientists interacted with students, writing 8,414 lines of live chat, and providing 541 answers to 170 posted questions. See all the scientists at: pink21.imascientist.org.uk/scientists

10 most active scientists in live Chats



10 most active scientists in posting answers





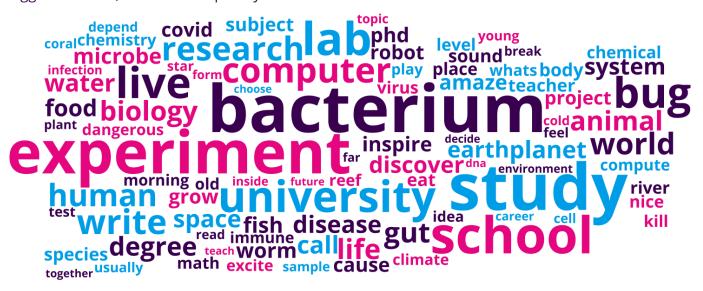






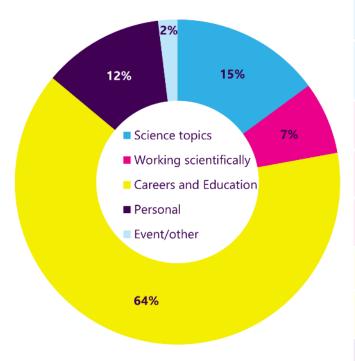
Live chats

The word cloud below demonstrates what students and scientists talked about in live chats. The bigger the word, the more frequently it was used.



Questions in Ask section

The chart below shows a breakdown of questions students sent to the scientists. Examples are coloured by category.



what is a big scientific mystery

How bad of a problem is pollution to the nearby future

What is the most important rule when being in a lab?

How long does it usually take to figure out what you have discovered?

What would you like to see in the future of science?

what age did you become a scientist

Do you ever worry about doing certain experiments?

What is the best animal that you have ever seen

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Good engagement

Students learnt that science is about the things we don't know, and there is still plenty to find out.

Student: What is one thing you cannot figure out????

Claire (scientist): So microbes make something called omega hydroxy fatty acids and I can't really understand the importance of them. They seem to play a small role, but why would the microbe have so many enzymes that make them?! It makes no sense

Student: i 100% do not understand all that but cool!

Claire: you've got that it is cool so it is fine by me! Fatty acids are the chemicals that make fat in our body. Enzymes can add an oxygen to them, but why is this so important! I have no idea!

This student learnt that science plays a role in other jobs too:

Student: is being a crime investigator link in with being a scientist / [since you take samples, observe the samples e.t.c]

Jo (scientist): Very much so, Forensic Science is all about correctly gathering, handling and analysing crime samples and sharing the findings to be used in Court. Relevant subjects would be chemistry and biology in particular.

Student: ohhhh - thats so cool! i always thought forensic science was different to biology /chemistry e.t.c . but they are actually really similar!

Jo: Very similar, and forensic scientists will also learn (while working) about the legal system, because they have to work within it. A very important job.









Students connected with the scientists over their hobbies and interests outside of work.

Student 1: do you like football if you do what team do you support

Felicity (scientist): Yes! I love football. I support Leeds United since i'm from leeds :))

Student 2: leeds suck

Student 2: nice

Felicity: I also like spurs. who do you support?

Felicity: Good choice!!!

Student 2: england leister scotland rangers

Felicity: Wow! Nice. Its good to have two teams to support :D

Geraint (scientist): I'm more of a rugby fan myslef...

Student 1: Rugby's pretty good.

Jo: I'm not a fan of football but the nearest team to where I live is Charlton Athletic (I live in Blackheath, in London's South East).

Students also learnt that sometimes science raises challenging questions.

Student: what is the hardest question you've ever being asked

Jo (scientist): It would generally be a mental maths question as I'm not awfully good at that without pen, paper and sometimes a calculator:)

Questions about "should we do something?" are also hard, in a different way. So, say that you CAN do something clever with a computer - that doesn't always mean that you SHOULD do it.

Eg facial recognition technology means the police might be able to spot a criminal's face in a crows - which is generally a good thing, BUT, everybody else is being scanned too and this can reduce their privacy.









Scientist winners

Students voted each week for their favourite scientist to be named Scientist of the Week.

The first and third Scientists of the Week were:

- Katie Endersby, life sciences PhD student at the University of Warwick
- Jo Brodie, Public Engagement Coordinator at Queen Mary University of London





The second scientist of the week was also crowned Zone winner, with the most votes at the end of the Zone:

• Felicity Hunter, medical science PhD student at the University of Manchester

As Zone winner, they receive £500 to spend on further public engagement projects.



"I'm [...] very grateful to the awesome *I'm a Scientist* team for organising and managing the chats as well as to STFC for funding the Pink Zone.

Engaging with [students] has been a very rewarding experience for me. It has reminded me how much I love being a research scientist and how important my work is. It has also helped me to realise how much I enjoy interacting with young people.

I am motivated to use the generous prize money to continue participating in STEM outreach activities and raising awareness about our fantastic gut microbes and all the amazing things they do for our health."

You can read their full statement at pink21.imascientist.org.uk/2021/03/30/a-thank-you-from-your-winner









Feedback

Thank you everyone! We have really enjoyed asking questions - thank you for taking time out of your day to answer them!

Teacher

thank you for all your answers, i really enjoyed this!

Student

Really love the scheme, been good fun, no pressure, and easy to work into my routine! [The] Pink Zone has been great fun, and [I've] met some really enthusiastic people too! Thank you for the opportunity.

Tim (scientist)

Thank you so much all scientists, my students are truly inspired.

Teacher



I would really recommend
@imascientist to any other PhDs
that want to get some great science
questions thrown their way and
have a chat with students about
their research! Plus, I was told
reliably that my science was
interesting AND cool, who knew?!

#IASUK 🤓 🥮 📨



